

# 

# **Highlights & Features**

- Universal AC input voltage range
- Built-in constant current circuit for charging application
- High efficiency of up to 94% at 230Vac
- Power Boost of 150% for 5 seconds
- Advanced Power Boost (APB) of 200% for 50ms
- SEMI F47 compliance at 120Vac
- Extreme low temperature cold start at -40°C
- Built-in DC OK Contact and LED indicator for DC OK
- Conformal coating on PCBA to protect against common dust and chemical pollutants

### **Safety Standards**



CB Certified for worldwide use

Model Number: Unit Weight: Dimensions (L x W x D): 124 x 82 x 127 mm

DRP-24V480W1C IN 1.20 kg (2.65 lb) (4.88 x 3.23 x 5.00 inch)

### **General Description**

The CliQ III series of DIN rail power supply series is designed with high power density and intelligent overload protection features. All the models in the series are encased in rugged yet lightweight and full corrosion resistant aluminium casing. The single output with universal input design offers overcurrent protection in constant current mode which makes the series suitable for charging application. Like the rest of the CliQ family of products, conformal coating is applied on the PCBAs to protect against common dust and chemical pollutant often found in harsh industrial environment. Delta CliQ III DIN rail power supply series features built-in Power Boost of 150% for 5 seconds. Such feature enables reserve power to be always available for reliable startup of loads with high inrush current without the need of a more expensive power supply at higher power rating.

### **Model Information**

#### CliQ III DIN Rail Power Supply

| Model Number    | Input Voltage Range | Rated Output Voltage | Rated Output Current |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| DRP-24V480W1C□N | 88-264Vac           | 24Vdc                | 20.0A                |

#### **Model Numbering**

1

| DR       | P –          | 24V            | 480W         | 1            | С        |  | Ν   |
|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--|---|
| DIN Rail | Power Supply | Output Voltage | Output Power | Single Phase | CliQ III | Input Voltage<br>A – AC Input<br>B – AC & DC Input | N – Metal Case,<br>without Class I, Div 2<br>and ATEX approvals |



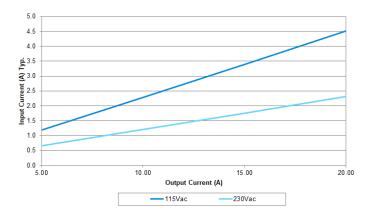
# **Specifications**

### Input Ratings / Characteristics

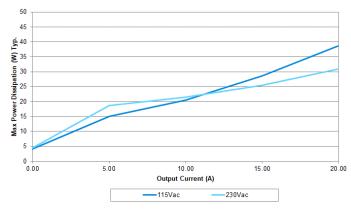
| Nominal Input Voltage                           |      | 100-240Vac | Applicable for TN-, TT and IT mains networks                                 |
|---|------|------------|--|
| Input Voltage Range                             |      | 100-264Vac | Continuously operating   |
|   |      | 88-100Vac  | With power de-rating. Refer to Fig. 6 on page 11.                            |
| Input Frequency                                 | Nom. | 50-60Hz    | Range: 47-63Hz   |
| DC Input Voltage Range<br>(For DRP-24V480W1CBN) |      | 100-375Vdc | Continuously operating, with safety approval according to IEC/EN/UL 60950-1. |
|   |      | 88-100Vdc  | With power de-rating. Refer to Fig. 7 on page 11.                            |

|                                 |      | 115Vac                           | 230Vac           |  |
|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------------------|--|
| Input Current                   | Тур. | 4.52A                            | 2.31A            | At 24V, 20A. Refer to Fig. 1 on page 3.  |
|                                 | Max. | 5.00A                            | 2.50A            | At 24V, 20A.   |
| Efficiency                      | Тур. | 92.55%                           | 94.00%           | At 24V, 20A. Refer to Fig. 2 on page 3.  |
|                                 | Min. | 92.00%                           | 93.00%           | At 24V, 20A.   |
| Average Efficiency              | Тур. | 91.55%                           | 91.43%           | At 24V, 5.0A (25%), 10.0A (50%),   |
|                                 | Min. | 91.00%                           | 91.00%           | 15.0A (75%), 20.0A (100%)  |
| Max Power Dissipation           | Тур. | 4.19W                            | 4.40W            | At 24V, 0A. Refer to Fig. 3 on page 3.   |
|                                 | Max. | 10.0W                            | 11.0W            | At 24V, 0A.  |
|                                 | Тур. | 38.73W                           | 30.85W           | At 24V, 20A. Refer to Fig. 3 on page 3.  |
|                                 | Max. | 47.73W                           | 36.13W           | At 24V, 20A.   |
| Max Inrush Current (Cold Start) | Тур. | 12.8A                            | 30.6A            | At 24V, 20A.   |
|                                 | Max. | 40A                              | 80A              |  |
| Max Inrush Energy (Cold Start)  | Max. | 2/                               | A <sup>2</sup> s |  |
| Power Factor                    | Тур. | 0.99                             | 0.96             | At 24V, 20A. Refer to Fig. 4 on page 3.  |
|                                 | Min. | 0.99                             | 0.95             | At 24V, 20A.   |
| Leakage Current                 |      | < 0.49mA / 1.1                   |                  | 110Vac, 50Hz, TN/TT system / IT system   |
| (Enclosure to Neutral)          |      | < 0.58mA / 1.2<br>< 1.12mA / 2.5 |                  | 132Vac, 50Hz, TN/TT system / IT system<br>264Vac, 50Hz, TN/TT system / IT system |









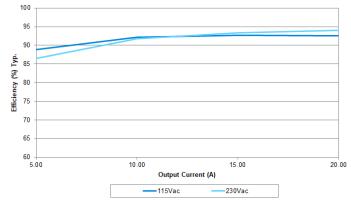


Fig. 2 Efficiency VS Output Load at 24V

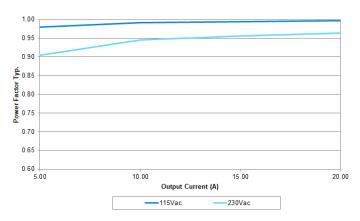


Fig. 3 Max Power Dissipation VS Output Load at 24V





### Output Ratings / Characteristics\*

| Nominal Output Voltage                      |              | 24Vdc  |   |  |
|---|--------------|--|---|--|
| Factory Set Point Tolerance                 |              | 24Vdc ± 1.0%   |   |  |
| Output Voltage Adjustment Range             |              | 24-28Vdc   |   |  |
| Output Current                              | Nom.<br>Nom. | 0-20.0A / 0-17.14A<br>30.0A / 25.7A<br>(Slew rate 0.1A/µs) | Continuously operating at 24V / 28V<br>Power Boost for 5 seconds at 24V / 28V,<br>refer to the details in the Function section                  |  |
| Output Power                                | Nom.<br>Nom. | 480W / 480W<br>720W / 720W                                 | Continuously operating at 24V / 28V<br>Power Boost for 5 seconds at 24V / 28V,<br>refer to the details in the Functions<br>section              |  |
| Power Boost Duration                        | Min.         | 5 seconds  | Duration after which output voltage start<br>to droop. Refer to the details in the<br>Function section at Overload &<br>Overcurrent Protections |  |
| Power Boost Recovery Time                   | Тур.         | 18 seconds   | Required wait duration before next Power<br>Boost can be delivered by the power<br>supply. Refer to the details in the Function<br>section      |  |
| Advanced Power Boost<br>(Slew rate 0.1A/µs) | Тур.         | 40A @ 50ms, resistive load                                 | Output voltage will drop (Refer to the details in the Function section)   |  |
| Line Regulation                             | Max.         | lax. 0.5% (@ 88-264Vac input, 100% load)                   |   |  |
| Load Regulation                             | Max.         | Max. 1% (@ 88-264Vac input, 0-100% load)                   |   |  |
| PARD**                                      | Max.         | 100mVpp  | 20Hz to 20MHz, 50Ohm, warm up for 5mins   |  |

4

\*For power de-rating, see power de-rating on page 5. \*\*PARD is measured with an AC coupling mode, 5cm wires, and in parallel with 0.1µF ceramic capacitor & 47µF electrolytic capacitor.

|  |                        | 115Vac             | 230Vac |   |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------|---|
| Rise Time  | Max.                   |                    | Oms    | At 24V, 20A.  |
| Start-up Time  | Max.                   | 40                 | Oms    | At 24V, 20A.  |
| Hold-up Time   | Тур.                   | 21                 | ms     | At 24V, 20A.  |
|  | Min.                   | 15ms               |        | At 24V, 20A.  |
| Dynamic Response<br>(Overshoot & Undershoot O/P Voltage) | Max.                   | ± 5% @ 0-100% load |        | Slew rate 0.1A/µs<br>(@ 5Hz, 50Hz & 1kHz, 50% Duty Cycle) |
| Start-up with Capacitive Loads                           | Max.                   | 10,000µF           |        |   |
| Functional   | DC OK Relay<br>Contact |                    |        |   |

#### TECHNICAL DATASHEET

# CliQ III DIN Rail Power Supply 24V 480W 1 Phase / DRP-24V480W1C N

### Mechanical

| Case Cover / Chassis              |        | Aluminium  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| Dimensions (L x W x D)            |        | 124 x 82 x 127 mm (4.88 x 3.23 x 5.00 inch)        |  |  |
| Unit Weight                       |        | 1.20 kg (2.65 lb)                                  |  |  |
| Indicator                         |        | Green LED (DC OK)                                  |  |  |
| Cooling System                    |        | Convection   |  |  |
| Terminal                          | Input  | 3 Pins (Rated 600V/35A)                            |  |  |
| Output                            |        | 4 Pins (Rated 300V/28A)                            |  |  |
|                                   | Signal | 2 Pins (Rated 300V/28A)                            |  |  |
| Wire                              | Input  | AWG 18-8   |  |  |
|                                   | Output | AWG 14-12  |  |  |
| Signal                            |        | AWG 14-12  |  |  |
| Mounting Rail                     |        | Standard TS35 DIN Rail in accordance with EN 60715 |  |  |
| Noise (1 Meter from power supply) |        | Sound Pressure Level (SPL) < 25dBA                 |  |  |

### Environment

| Surrounding Air Temperature | Operating     | -25°C to +70°C (Cold start -40°   | °C)   |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---|---|--|
| Storage                     |               | -40°C to +85°C  |   |  |
| Mounting                    |               | AC input<br>> 60°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C<br>DC input<br>> 50°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C<br>> 40°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C |   |  |
|                             | Input Voltage | AC input<br>< 100Vac de-rate power by 0.83% / V<br>DC input<br>< 100Vdc de-rate power by 1.67% / V                                  |   |  |
| Operating Humidity          |               | 5 to 95% RH (Non-Condensing)  |   |  |
| Operating Altitude          |               | 0 to 5,000 Meters (16,400 ft.)  |   |  |
| Shock Test                  | Non-Operating | IEC 60068-2-27, Half Sine Wave: 30G for a duration of 18ms; 3 times per direction, 9 times in total                                 |   |  |
| Vibration                   | Non-Operating | IEC 60068-2-6, Sine Wave: 10-500Hz; 3G peak; displacement of 0.35mm; 60 min per axis for all X, Y, Z directions                     |   |  |
| Bump Test Operating         |               | IEC 60068-2-29, Half Sine Wave: 10G for a duration of 11ms, 1,000 times per direction, 6,000 times in total                         |   |  |
| Over Voltage Category       |               | III (operating altitude 2,500 Meters)<br>II (operating altitude 5,000 Meters)   | According to IEC/EN 62477-1 /<br>EN 60204-1 (clearance and creepage<br>distances) and IEC 62103 (safety part) |  |
| Pollution Degree            |               | 2   | ·   |  |



### Protections

| Overvoltage                        | 28.8 - 35.2V, SELV Output,<br>Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching<br>(Auto-Recovery)               | Refer to the details in the Function section                              |
|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Overload / Overcurrent             | 125 – 170% of rated load<br>current, Constant current,<br>Hiccup Mode<br>(Auto-Recovery) | Refer to the details in the Function section                              |
| Over Temperature                   | < 80°C Surrounding Air<br>Temperature @ 100% load,<br>Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery)       | Refer to the details in the Function section                              |
| Short Circuit                      | Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching<br>(Auto-Recovery when the fault<br>is removed)                | Load impedance ≤ 100mOhm, refer to<br>the details in the Function section |
| Transient Surge Voltage Protection | MOV (Metal Oxide Varistor)   |   |
| Internal Fuse at L pin             | T8A  |   |
| Degree of Protection               | IP20   |   |
| Protection Against Shock           | Class I with PE* connection  |   |

\*PE: Primary Earth

# **Reliability Data**

6

| MTBF (as per Telcordia SR-332) | 1,041,600 hrs. | I/P: 115Vac, O/P: 24V, 20A, Ta: 25°C |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                | 621,000 hrs.   | I/P: 115Vac, O/P: 24V, 20A, Ta: 40°C |

|                          | 115Vac     | 230Vac     |                         |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Expected Cap Life Time** | 131,4      | 00hrs.     | O/P: 24V, 20A, Ta: 25°C |
|                          | 131,4      | 00hrs.     | O/P: 24V, 10A, Ta: 40°C |
|                          | 15,400hrs. | 20,300hrs. | O/P: 24V, 20A, Ta: 60°C |
|                          | 30,500hrs. | 38,500hrs. | O/P: 24V, 15A, Ta: 60°C |

\*\*Estimated lifetime when 24 hours operating a day and E-cap's manufacturer guarantee at 131,400 hrs. (15 years) as maximum limit of lifetime.



# Safety Standards / Directives

| Electrical Equipment of Machines                                  |                   | EN 60204-1 (over voltage category III)  |                               |  |
|---|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| Electrical Equipment for Use in Electrical Power<br>Installations |                   | IEC/EN 62477-1 / IEC 62103  |                               |  |
| Safety Entry Low Voltage  |                   | PELV* (EN 60204-1   | ), SELV (EN 60950-1)          |  |
| Electrical Safety SIQ Bauar                                       |                   | EN 60950-1  |                               |  |
|   | UL/cUL recognized | UL 60950-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1 (File No. E191395)                           |                               |  |
|   | CB scheme         | IEC 60950-1   |                               |  |
| Industrial Control Equipment                                      | UL/cUL listed     | UL 508 and CSA C22.2 No. 107.1-16 (File No. E315355)                              |                               |  |
| CE  |                   | In conformance with EMC Directive 2014/30/EU and Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU |                               |  |
| Material and Parts  |                   | RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU Compliant (EN 50581)                                    |                               |  |
| Galvanic Isolation  |                   | 4.0KVac   | Input / Output                |  |
|   |                   | 2.0KVac   | Input / PE                    |  |
|   |                   | 4.0KVac   | Input / DC OK relay contact** |  |
|   |                   | 1.5KVac   | Output / PE                   |  |
|   |                   | 0.5KVac   | Output / DC OK relay contact  |  |
|   |                   | 1.5KVac   | DC OK relay contact / PE      |  |
| PE Resistance   |                   | < 0.10hm  |                               |  |

\*Output must be earthed in the final unit in order to comply with PELV requirements according to standard EN 60204-1. \*\*Recommend to connect DC OK pins together with output pins.



# EMC

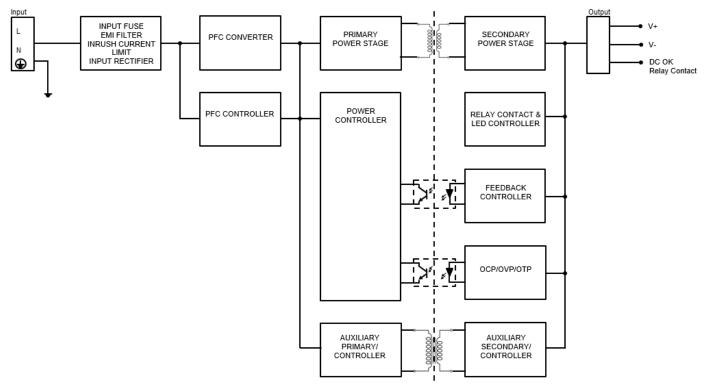
| Emissions (CE & RE)                     |                | Generic Standards: EN 61000-6-3<br>CISPR 32, EN 55032, CISPR 11, EN 55011, FCC Title 47: Class B   |  |                          |  |
|---|----------------|--|--|--------------------------|--|
| Component Power Supply for General Use  |                | EN 61204-3   |  |                          |  |
| Immunity                                |                | Generic Standards: EN 55024, EN 61000-6-2  |  |                          |  |
| Electrostatic Discharge                 | IEC 61000-4-2  | Level 4 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>Air Discharge: 15kV<br>Contact Discharge: 8kV  |  |                          |  |
| Radiated Field                          | IEC 61000-4-3  | Level 3 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>80MHz-1GHz, 10V/M, 80% modulation (1kHz)<br>1.4GHz-2GHz, 10V/M, 80% modulation (1KHz)<br>2GHz-2.7GHz, 10V/M, 80% modulation (1KHz) |  |                          |  |
| Electrical Fast Transient / Burst       | IEC 61000-4-4  | Level 4 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>4kV  |  |                          |  |
| Surge                                   | IEC 61000-4-5  | Level 4 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>Common Mode <sup>4)</sup> : 4kV<br>Differential Mode <sup>5)</sup> : 2kV   |  |                          |  |
| Conducted                               | IEC 61000-4-6  | Level 3 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>150kHz-80MHz, 10Vrms   |  |                          |  |
| Power Frequency Magnetic<br>Fields      | IEC 61000-4-8  | Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>30A/Meter  |  |                          |  |
| Voltage Dips and Interruptions          | IEC 61000-4-11 | 0% of 100Vac<br>40% of 100Vac<br>70% of 100Vac<br>0% of 100Vac<br>0% of 240Vac<br>40% of 240Vac<br>70% of 240Vac<br>0% of 240Vac                                       | 0Vac, 20ms<br>40Vac, 200ms<br>70Vac, 500ms<br>0Vac, 5000ms<br>0Vac, 20ms<br>40Vac, 200ms<br>70Vac, 500ms<br>0Vac, 5000ms |                          |  |
| Low Energy Pulse Test<br>(Ring Wave)    | IEC 61000-4-12 | Level 3 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup><br>Common Mode <sup>4)</sup> : 2kV<br>Differential Mode <sup>5)</sup> : 1kV   |  |                          |  |
| Harmonic Current Emission               |                | IEC/EN 61000-3-2, Class A  |  |                          |  |
| Voltage Fluctuation and Flicker         |                | IEC/EN 61000-3-3   |  |                          |  |
| Voltage Sag Immunity<br>SEMI F47 – 0706 |                | 80% of 120Vac<br>70% of 120Vac<br>50% of 120Vac<br>80% of 200Vac<br>70% of 200Vac<br>50% of 200Vac   | 96Vac, 1000ms<br>84Vac, 500ms<br>60Vac, 200ms<br>160Vac, 1000ms<br>140Vac, 500ms<br>100Vac, 200ms                        |                          |  |
| VDE 0160                                |                | Over entire load range   | 750V, 1.3ms  | Criteria C <sup>3)</sup> |  |

Criteria A: Normal performance within the specification limits
 Criteria B: Temporary degradation or loss of function which is self-recoverable
 Criteria C: Temporary degradation or loss of function which requires operator intervention
 Asymmetrical: Common mode (Line to earth)

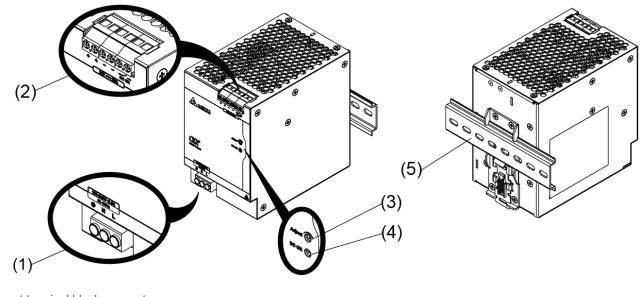
5) Symmetrical: Differential mode (Line to line)



# **Block Diagram**



### **Device Description**



- 1) Input terminal block connector
- 2) Output / Signal terminal block connector
- 3) DC voltage adjustment potentiometer
- 4) DC OK LED (Green)

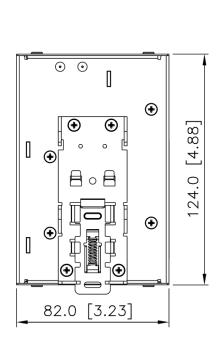
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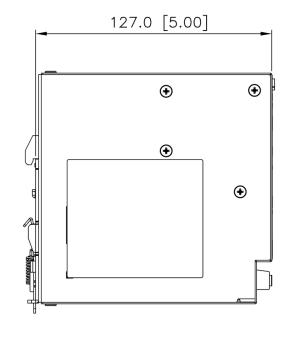
5) Universal mounting rail system

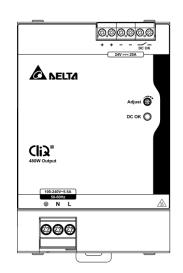


# **Dimensions**

L x W x D: 124 x 82 x 127 mm (4.88 x 3.23 x 5.00 inch)

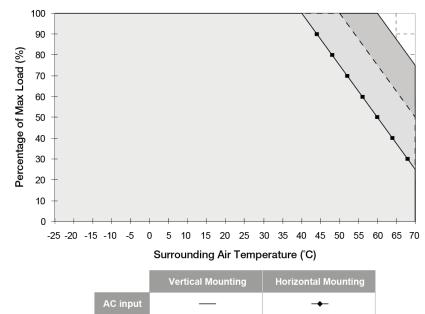






# **Engineering Data**

### Output Load De-rating VS Surrounding Air Temperature



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**De-rating for Vertical Mounting Orientation** Fig. 5 AC input > 60°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C DC input > 50°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C

#### **De-rating for Horizontal Mounting Orientation** > 40°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C

#### All parameters are specified at 25°C ambient and AC input unless otherwise indicated. www.DeltaPSU.com (June 2019, Rev. 02)

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#### Note

- 1. Power supply components may degrade, or be damaged, when the power supply is continuously used outside the shaded region, refer to the graph shown in Fig. 5.
- 2. If the output capacity is not reduced when the surrounding air temperature exceeds its specification as defined on Page 5 under "Environment", the device will run into Over Temperature Protection. When activated, the output voltage will go into bouncing mode and will recover when the surrounding air temperature is lowered or the load is reduced as far as necessary to keep the device in working condition.
- 3. In order for the device to function in the manner intended, it is also necessary to keep a safety distance as recommended in the safety instructions while the device is in operation.
- Depending on the surrounding air temperature 4. and output load delivered by the power supply, the device can be very hot!
- 5. If the device has to be mounted in any other please orientation, contact info@deltapsu.com for more details.



10

Output Load De-rating VS Input Voltage

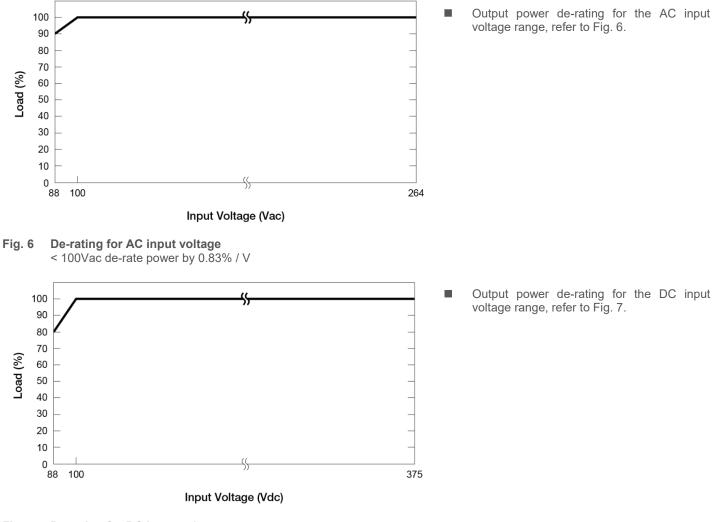


Fig. 7 De-rating for DC input voltage < 100Vdc de-rate power by 1.67% / V



### **Assembly & Installation**

The power supply unit (PSU) can be mounted on 35mm DIN rails in accordance with EN 60715. For Vertical Mounting, the device should be installed with input terminal block at the bottom. For Horizontal Mounting, the device should be installed with input terminal block on the left side.

Each device is delivered ready to install.

- 1. Tilt the unit upwards and insert it onto the DIN rail. Snap on the DIN rail as shown in Fig. 8.1.
- 2. Push downwards until stopped.
- 3. Press against the bottom front side for locking.
- 4. Shake the unit slightly to ensure that it is secured.
- To uninstall, pull or slide down the latch with screw driver as shown in Fig. 8.2. Then slide the power supply unit (PSU) in the opposite 5. direction, release the latch and pull out the power supply unit (PSU) from the rail.

#### Mounting

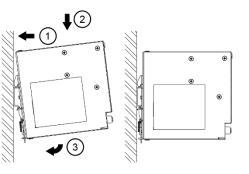


Fig. 8.1 Mounting

### Dismounting

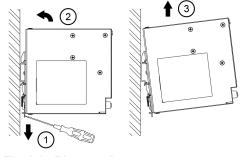


Fig. 8.2 Dismounting

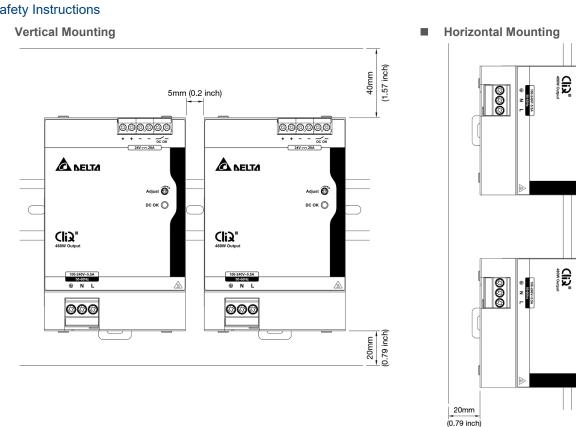
In accordance to EN 60950 / UL 60950, flexible cables require ferrules.

Use appropriate copper cables designed to sustain operating temperature of:

- 1. 60°C / 75°C for USA
- At least 75°C for ambient up to 40°C (Canada)
  At least 90°C for ambient > 40°C (Canada)



# Safety Instructions



- ALWAYS switch mains of input power OFF before connecting and disconnecting the input voltage to the device. If mains are not turned OFF, there is risk of explosion / severe damage.
- If the unit is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.
- To guarantee sufficient convection cooling, please refer to the following instructions to ensure sufficient clearance around the device.
  - Vertical Mounting: 40mm (1.57 inch) above and 20mm (0.79 inch) below the device as well as a lateral distance of 5mm (0.2 inch) to other units. In case the adjacent device is a heat source, the lateral distance will be 15mm (0.6 inch). Horizontal Mounting: 40mm (1.57 inch) above and below the device as well as a lateral distance of 20mm (0.79 inch) to other units.
- The external enclosure where the unit will be installed shall meet the requirements for mechanical, electrical and fire enclosure.
- Note that the enclosure of the device can become very hot depending on the surrounding air temperature and output load connected . to the device. Risk of burns!
- The main power must be turned off before connecting or disconnecting wires to the terminals.
- DO NOT insert any objects into the unit. .
- Dangerous voltages present for at least 5 minutes after disconnected all sources of power. •
- The power supplies are built in units and must be installed in a cabinet or room (condensation free environment and indoor location) that is relatively free of conductive contaminants.



A NELTA

A NELTA

40mm (1.57 inch)

20mm

(0.79 inch)

DC OK

ndjust 🙆

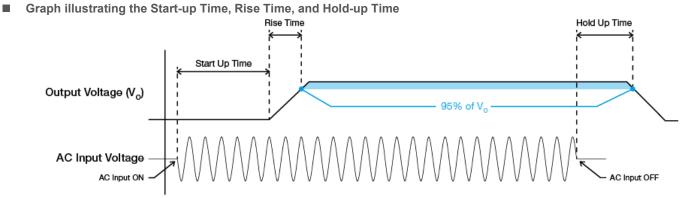
# **Functions**

# DC OK Relay Contacts and LED Indicator Characteristics

| DC OK Relay Contacts Status | Characteristics  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Contact closes              | The output voltage reaches 90% of its steady state set value.        |  |
| Contact opens               | The output voltage dip lower than 90% of its steady state set value. |  |

| Operating Status                          | DC OK<br>(Green LED) | DC OK<br>Relay Contact |  |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|--|
| Normal Operation                          | ON                   | Closed                 |  |
| During Power Boost                        | ON                   | Closed                 |  |
| Overload (Vout ≤ 90% of adjusted voltage) | OFF                  | Open                   |  |
| Output Short Circuit                      | OFF                  | Open                   |  |
| Over Temperature                          | OFF                  | Open                   |  |
| No Input Power                            | OFF                  | Open                   |  |





#### Start-up Time

The time required for the output voltage before output voltage rise up, after the input voltage is applied.

### **Rise Time**

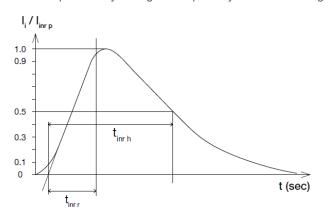
The time required for the output voltage to change from 0% to 95% of its final steady state set value.

### Hold-up Time

Time between the collapse of the AC input voltage, and the output falling to 95% of its steady state set value.

### Inrush Current

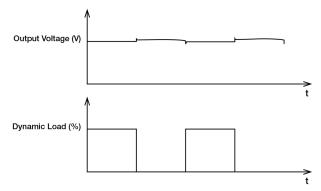
Inrush current is the peak, instantaneous, input current measured and, occurs when the input voltage is first applied. For AC input voltages, the maximum peak value of inrush current will occur during the first half cycle of the applied AC voltage. This peak value decreases exponentially during subsequent cycles of AC voltage.



# **Dynamic Response**

The power supply output voltage will remains within  $\pm 5\%$  of its steady state value, when subjected to a dynamic load from 0% to 100% of its rated current.

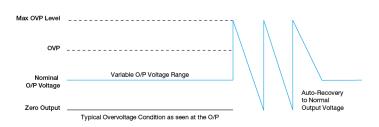
■ 50% duty cycle / 5Hz to 1KHz





#### Overvoltage Protection (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's overvoltage circuit will be activated when its internal feedback circuit fails. The output voltage shall not exceed its specifications defined on Page 6 under "Protections".



### **Overload & Overcurrent Protections (Auto-Recovery)**

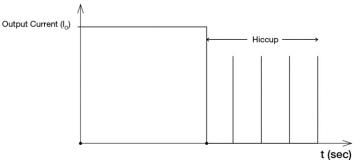
The power supply's Overload (OLP) and Overcurrent (OCP) Protections will be activated when output current (I<sub>0</sub>) is about 125 - 170%. In such occurrence, output voltage (V<sub>0</sub>) will start to droop and the I<sub>0</sub> will limit to 32A typ. (refer to O). After 5sec typ., the I<sub>0</sub> will limit to 25A typ. (refer to A). Once V<sub>0</sub> is below approximately 18Vdc typ., the power supply will start to operate in "Hiccup mode" (refer to B). The power supply will recover once the fault condition due to OLP or OCP is removed, then I<sub>0</sub> is back within its specified limits.

| /<br>Output Voltage (V <sub>a</sub> ) | ١  |   |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
|                                       | (A) Continuously operating for 18sec typ. $I_o < 25A$ typ. | $\bigcirc$ Power Boost for 5sec typ.<br>I <sub>o</sub> < 32A typ. | $\bigcirc$ I <sub>o</sub> > 170%<br>Auto switch to (A) |
|                                       | B Hiccup mode  |   |  |
|                                       |  |   |  |
|                                       |  |   |  |
|                                       |  |   | Output Current (A)                                     |

It is not recommended to prolong the duration of output current when it is <125% but >100%, since it may cause damage to the PSU.

#### Short Circuit Protection (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's output Short Circuit Protection function also provides protection against short circuits. When a short circuit is applied, the output current will start to operate in "Hiccup mode". The power supply will return to normal operation after the short circuit is removed.

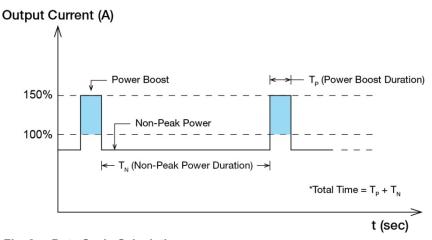


### Over Temperature Protection (Auto-Recovery)

As described in load de-rating section, the power supply also has Over Temperature Protection (OTP). In the event of a higher operating temperature at 100% load, the power supply will run into OTP when the operating temperature is beyond what is recommended in the de-rating graph. When activated, the output voltage will go into bouncing mode until the temperature drops to its normal operating temperature as recommended in the de-rating graph.

#### **Power Boost**

Power Boost is the reserve power available constantly that allows reliable startup to support sudden and short spike of loads with high inrush current typically during turn on to remove the need of more expensive higher rated power supply unit. After the output has reached its steady state set value, the power supply can support surge loads with a higher short-term power demand up to 150% of maximum rated load (Io Max), for a typical duration of 5 seconds. If the power boost lasts longer than typical duration, the output current will limit to 25A typ. and output voltage will start to droop, refer to the details in overload & overcurrent protections and the next Power Boost will be available after power boost recovery time defined on Page 4. In order to avoid this, need to maintain the duty cycle & recovery time to ensure that average (R.M.S) output power shall not exceed the continuous maximum, see duty cycle calculation below.





$$Duty cycle (\%) = \frac{T_P}{Total Time}$$

Average Output Power 
$$(P_{Avg}) = \frac{(Power Boost \times T_P) + (Non-Peak Power \times T_N)}{Total Time}$$

OR

Non-Peak Power = 
$$\frac{(P_{Avg} \times Total Time) - (Power Boost \times T_P)}{T_N}$$

#### ■ An example of Power Boost and Average Output Power

| Power Boost | Peak Power<br>(W <sub>P</sub> ) | Power Boost<br>Duration (T <sub>P</sub> ) | Duty Cycle | Non-Peak<br>Power (W <sub>N</sub> ) | Non-Peak Power<br>Duration (T <sub>N</sub> ) | Total Time<br>(T) |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 150%        | 720                             | 1 sec                                     | 10%        | 453W                                | 9 sec  | 10 sec            |
| 150%        | 720                             | 5 sec                                     | 30%        | 376W                                | 11.5 sec                                     | 16.5 sec          |
| 125%        | 600                             | 1 sec                                     | 10%        | 467W                                | 9 sec  | 10 sec            |
| 125%        | 600                             | 5 sec                                     | 30%        | 428W                                | 11.5 sec                                     | 16.5 sec          |



#### Advanced Power Boost (APB)

With multiple loads connected in a system and due to one of fault load a large inrush current is drawn (demanded), this will be detected by APB. This product has a feature of APB up to 200% load for 50ms.

The following waveforms demonstrate the typical output voltage and output current when APB is activated.

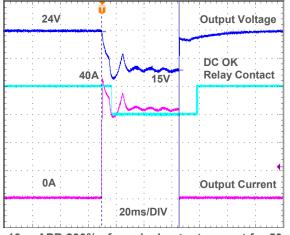


Fig. 10 APB 200% of nominal output current for 50ms

#### **External Input Protection Device**

The unit is protected at the L pin, with an internal fuse that cannot be replaced. The power supply has been tested and approved on 20A (UL) and 16A (IEC) branch circuits without additional protection device. An external protection device is only required if the supplying branch has an ampacity greater than above. Thus, if an external protective device is necessary, or, utilized, please refer a minimum value in instruction sheet with B or C characteristic breaker.



#### **Operating Mode**

#### Redundant Operation

In order to ensure proper redundant operation for the power supply units (PSUs), the output voltage difference between the two units must be kept at 0.45~0.50V for these 24V supplies. Follow simple steps given below to set them up for the redundant operation:

#### Step 1.

Measure output voltage of PSU 1 and PSU 2. If PSU 1 is the master unit, then V<sub>0</sub> of PSU 1 must be higher than PSU 2. In order to set the output voltage, individually connect each power supply to 50% of rated load at any line voltage from 88-264Vac, and set the PSU 1 and PSU 2 output voltage.

#### Step 2.

Connect the power supply units PSU 1 and PSU 2 to Vin 1 & Vin 2, respectively, of the DRR-20N (or 20A) module shown on the right of above diagram.

#### Step 3.

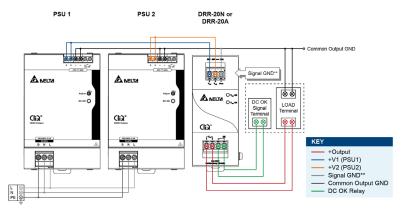
Connect the system load to V<sub>out</sub>. Please note that output voltage V<sub>out</sub> from DRR module will be = V<sub>0</sub> (output voltage of power supply)  $- V_{drop}^*$  (in DRR module).

 $^*V_{drop}$  will vary from 0.60V to 0.90V (Typical 0.65V) depending on the load current and surrounding air temperature.

#### Parallel Operation

The power supply units (PSUs) can also be used for parallel operation in order to increase the output power. The difference in output voltage between the two units must be kept to within 25mV of each other. This difference must be verified with the same output load connected independently to each unit.

Parameters such as EMI, inrush current, leakage current, PARD, start up time will be different from those on the datasheet, when two units are connected in parallel. The user will need to verify that any differences will still allow the two power supplies connected in parallel will work properly in their product/application.



\*\*The Signal GND in the DRR module is for the built-in LED and DC OK signals. The Output GND terminals from the two PSU's do not need to be connected to the Signal GND terminal.

#### Fig. 11 Redundant Operation Connection Diagram

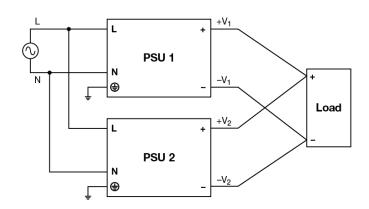
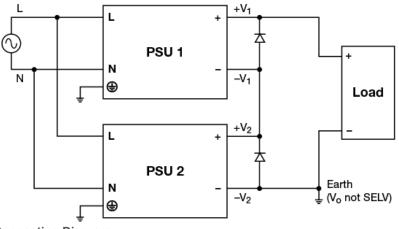


Fig. 12 Parallel Operation Connection Diagram



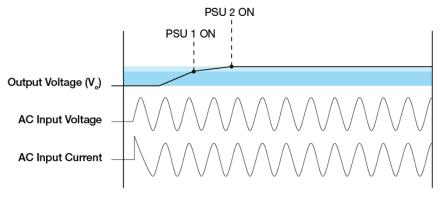


#### Fig. 13 Series Operation Connection Diagram

#### Series Operation

Delta's CliQ III can be connected in series to increase the output voltage as shown in figure above. Only power supply from the same product series, and with the same rated output current, can be used. The maximum load current should not exceed the smallest rated output current. Any number of power supplies can be connected in series. User must note that an output voltage > 60Vdc will not meet SELV requirements and could be dangerous to user, the total voltage shall not exceed 150Vdc. Installation a protection against the touching is a must and connect the output ground to earth when output voltage is not SELV. A diode in reverse bias must be added across output terminals of each power supply, this is to prevent -V voltage being applied to other power supply in fault conditions such as short circuit across load. During the short circuit -V<sub>1</sub> & +V<sub>1</sub> will come across +V<sub>2</sub> & -V<sub>2</sub> which means connecting 2 power supplies in opposite polarity and may cause damage to power supply. With reverse bias diodes in place the voltage across each power supply will be restricted to one diode drop – approximately 0.7V to 1.0V. It is recommended to provide sufficient voltage de-rating for diodes with 2 times the voltage rating of series output voltage. E.g. the two 24V power supplies are connected in series, the total voltage is 48 volts. Hence, recommended to use diodes with reverse voltage rating of 2x48=96 volts. Therefore, diodes with reverse voltage rating of 100 volts can be used.

During the short circuit condition, the current through diodes will be large, hence it is recommended that diodes to be least twice the current rating of the power supply.



The turn ON would be non-monotonic as the power supply with the fastest startup time and rise time will turn on first. As a result, the combined output voltage waveform of the 2 power supplies connected in series will include a step.

User must consider to verify parameters such as EMI, inrush current, leakage current, PARD, start up time would differ from datasheet numbers as multiple power supplies in series.



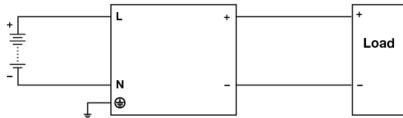


Fig. 14 DC Input Operation Connection Diagram

#### DC Input Operation

#### Step 1.

Use a battery or similar DC source.

#### Step 2.

Connect +pole to L and -pole to N.

#### Step 3.

Connect the PE terminal to an earth wire or to the machine ground.

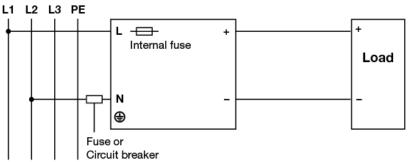


Fig. 15 2 of 3 Phase System Input Operation Connection Diagram

### 2 of 3 Phase System Input Operation

Delta's CliQ III can use on 2 of 3 phase system. Please refer to the following step.

# Step 1.

The input voltage applied from Line to Neutral is below the maximum rated input. The input voltage shall be below 240Vac +10%.

# Step 2.

The external protector is needed on N (Neutral) input line to secure a safety. N line does not have internal fuse protection. An appropriate fuse or circuit breaker should be connected in series with N input line connection like the following.



# Others

#### Delta RoHS Compliant



#### Restriction of the usage of hazardous substances

The European directive 2011/65/EU limits the maximum impurity level of homogeneous materials such as lead, mercury, cadmium, chrome, polybrominated flame retardants PBB and PBDE for the use in electrical and electronic equipment. RoHS is the abbreviation for "Restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment".

This product conforms to this standard.

#### **Conformal Coating**



# The Protective Coating Technology

Delta Electronics Group has designed the perfect dipping technique which penetrates everywhere including under device, and prevents leakage. The conformal coating dipping can be applied to PCBAs or circuit board. The coating preserves the performance of precision electronic primarily by preventing ionizable contaminants such as salt from reaching circuit nodes, where the material slumps around sharp edges. This can be a problem especially in highly conversing atmosphere.

### PFC - Norm EN 61000-3-2

#### Line Current Harmonic content

Typically, the input current waveform is not sinusoidal due to the periodic peak charging of the input capacitor. In industrial environments, compliance with EN 61000-3-2 is only necessary under special conditions. Complying to this standard can have some technical drawbacks, such as lower efficiency; and, can also result in higher product cost. Frequently, the user does not profit from compliance to this standard; therefore, it is important to know whether it is mandatory to meet this standard for a specific application.

#### Attention

Delta provides all information in the datasheets on an "AS IS" basis and does not offer any kind of warranty through the information for using the product. In the event of any discrepancy between the information in the catalog and datasheets, the datasheets shall prevail (please refer to **www.DeltaPSU.com** for the latest datasheets information). Delta shall have no liability of indemnification for any claim or action arising from any error for the provided information in the datasheets. Customer shall take its responsibility for evaluation of using the product before placing an order with Delta.

Delta reserves the right to make changes to the information described in the datasheets without notice.

